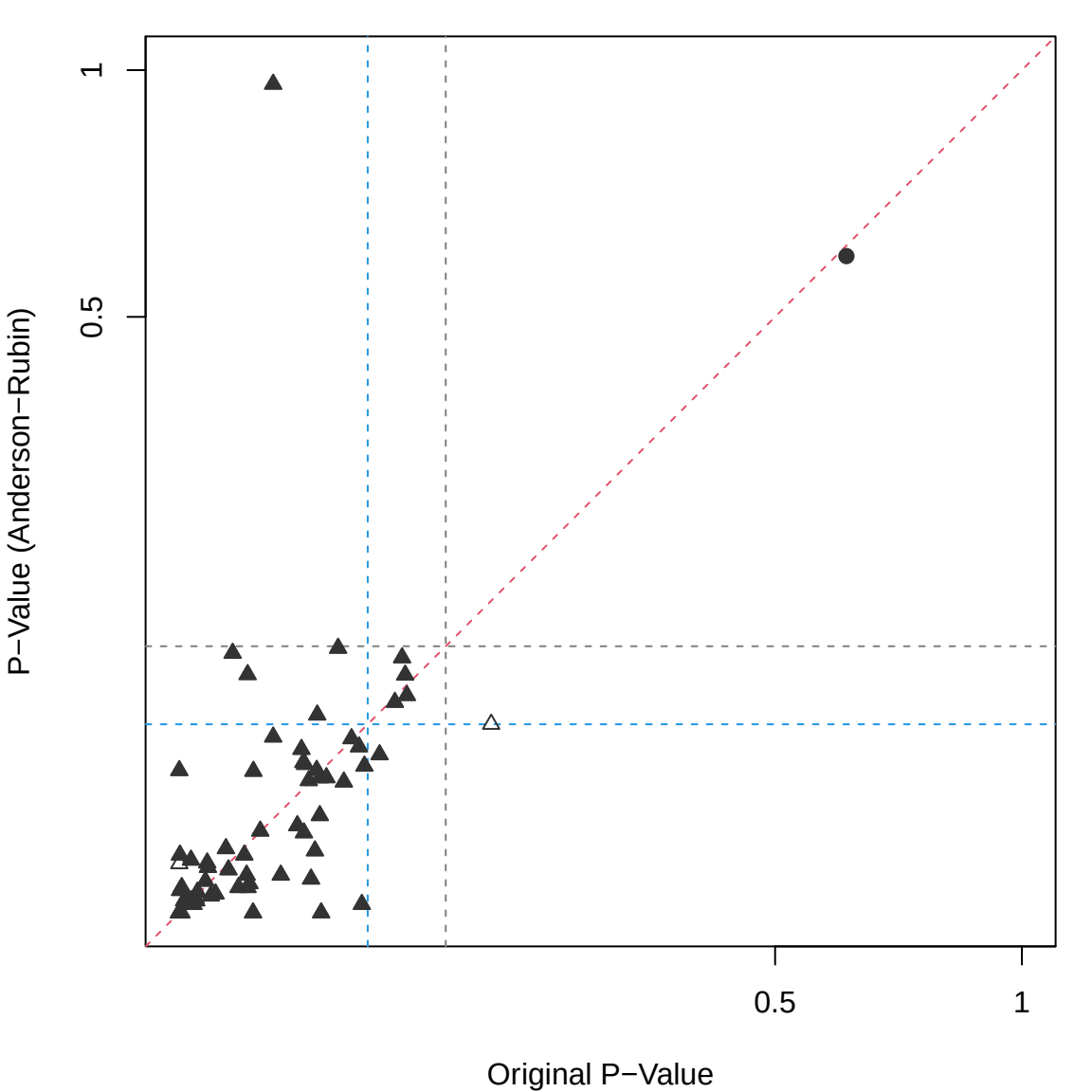

1
0.5
P−Value (Anderson−Rubin)
0.5
1
Original P−Value